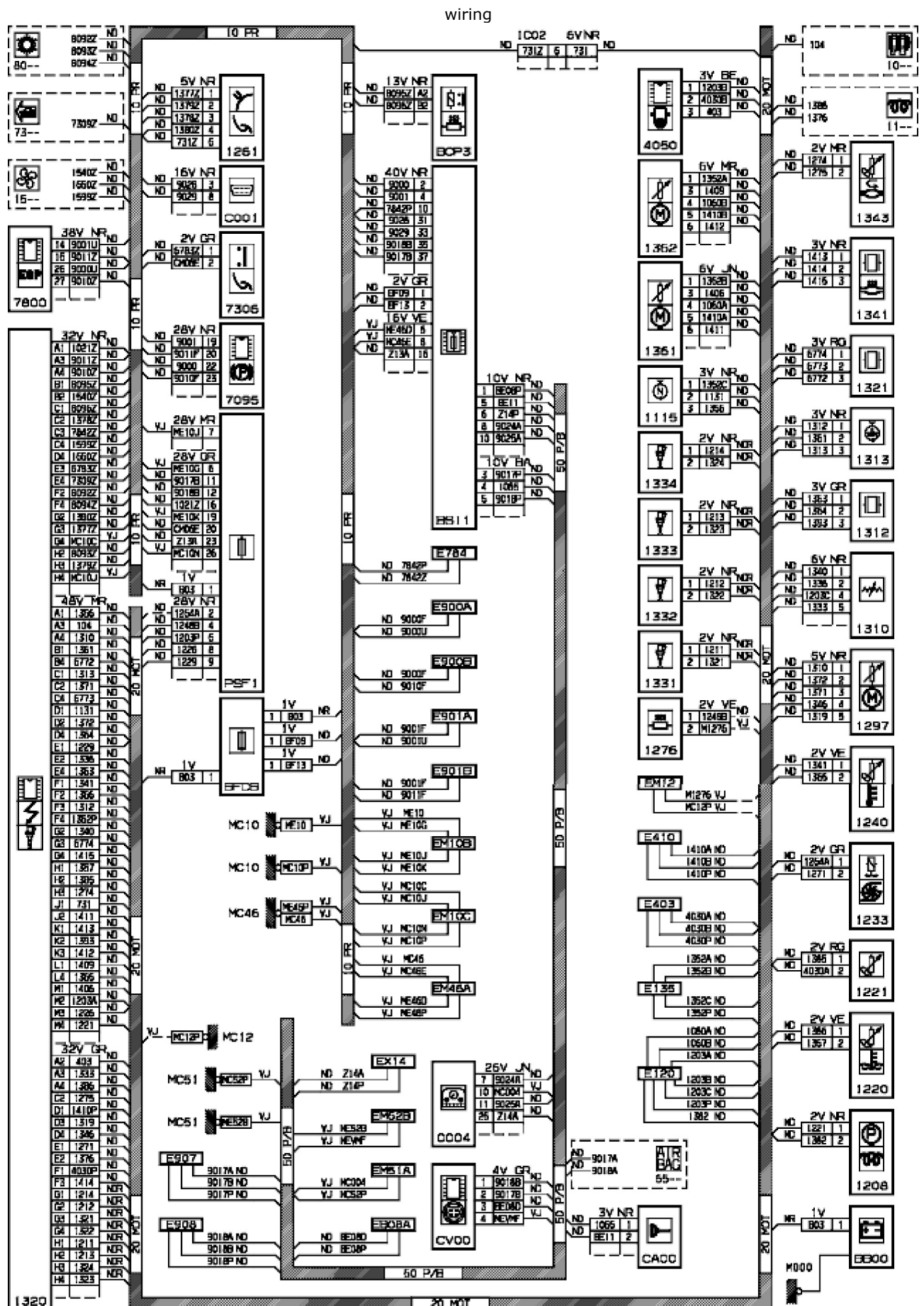
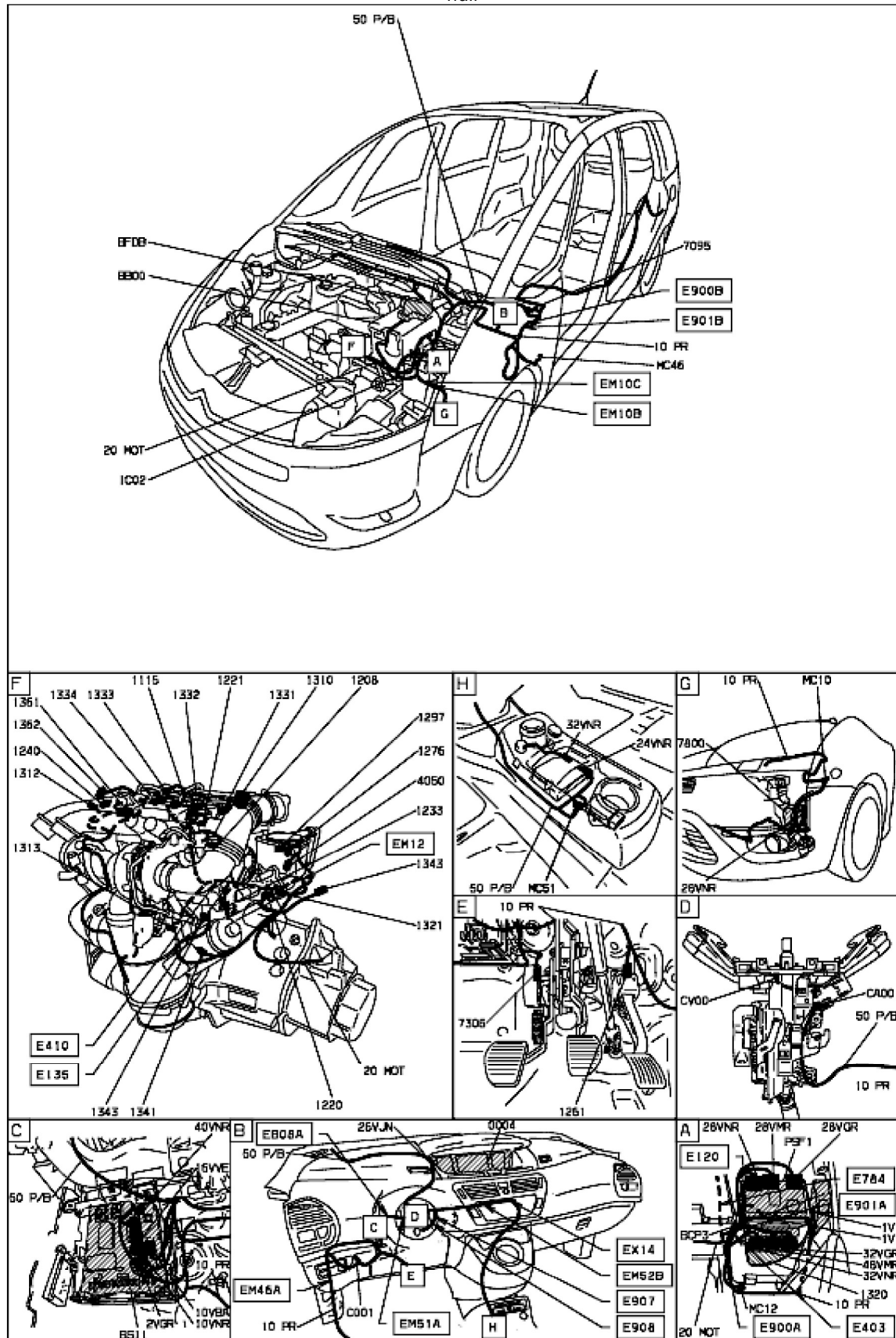


principle





null



D3AFMVB1

property of PSA Peugeot Citroën

03/08/2026